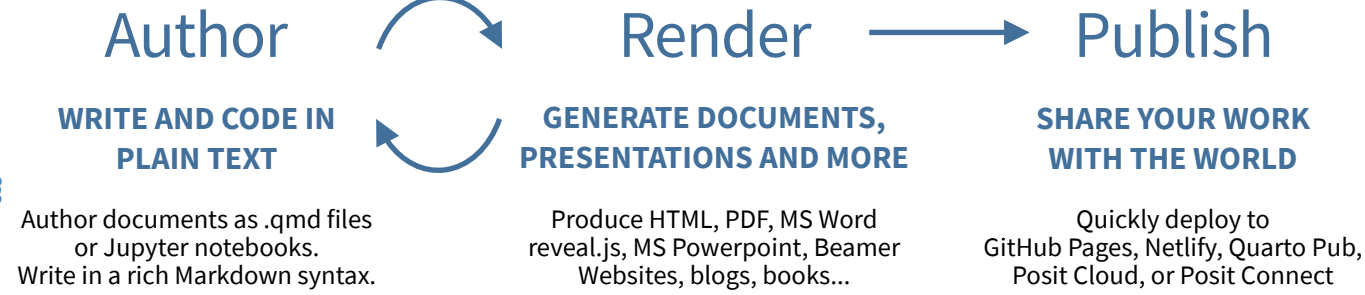
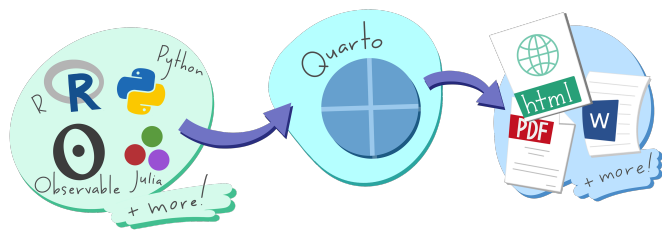


# Publish and Share with Quarto : : CHEATSHEET



## Author

SOURCE FILE: `hello.qmd`

```

---
title: "Hello, Penguins"
format: html
execute:
  echo: false
---

## Meet the penguins

The `penguins` data contains size measurements for
the Palmer Archipelago, Antarctica.

The three species of penguins have quite distinct distributions of physical
dimensions (@fig-penguins).

```{r}
# label: fig-penguins
# l fig-cap: "Dimensions of penguins across three species"
# l warning: false
library(tidyverse, quietly = TRUE)
library(palmerpenguins)
penguins |>
  ggplot(aes(x = flipper_length_mm, y = bill_length_mm)) +
  geom_point(aes(color = species)) +
  scale_color_manual(
    values = c("darkorange", "purple", "cyan4")) +
  
```

**Set format(s) and options**  
Use **YAML Syntax**

**## Write with **Markdown****  
RStudio: Help > Markdown Quick Reference  
Use **Visual Editor**

**Include code**  
R, Python, Julia, Observable,  
or any language with a  
Jupyter kernel

## Render

RENDERED OUTPUT: `hello.html`

**Hello, Penguins**

**Meet the penguins**

The three species of penguins have quite distinct distributions of physical dimensions ([Figure 1](#)).

**Features for scientific publishing**  
Cross references, citations, equations, and more

**Output integrated into document**  
Control how output appears with special comments in your code

### USE A TOOL WITH A RICH EDITING EXPERIENCE

RStudio Visual Studio Code + Quarto extension

Run code cells as you write  
Render with a button or keyboard shortcut  
Edit Quarto documents with a **Visual Editor**



### OR ANY TEXT EDITOR

Quarto documents (.qmd) can be edited in any tool that edits text.

Apply formatting in Visual Editor. Saved as Markdown in source.  
Insert elements like code cells, cross references, and more.

Save, then render to **preview** the document output.

Terminal  
quarto **preview** hello.qmd

Use **Render** button  
Use **Preview** button

The resulting HTML/PDF/MS Word/etc. document will be created and saved in the same directory as the source .qmd file.

### BEHIND THE SCENES

When you render a document, Quarto:

1. Runs the code and embeds results and text into an .md file with: **Knitr**, if any {r} cells or, **Jupyter**, if any other cells.
2. Converts the .md file into the output format with Pandoc.

### GET QUARTO

<https://quarto.org/docs/download/>  
Or use version **bundled with RStudio**

### GET STARTED

<https://quarto.org/docs/get-started/>

## Publish

Terminal  
quarto **publish** {venue} hello.qmd

{venue}: quarto-pub, connect, gh-pages, netlify, confluence, posit-cloud

Use **Publish** button

Quarto Pub Free publishing service for Quarto content.

posit Cloud Cloud-hosted, control access to project and output.

posit Connect Org-hosted, control access, schedule updates.

## Quarto Projects

### CREATE WEBSITES, BOOKS, AND MORE

A directory of Quarto documents + a configuration file (\_quarto.yml)  
See examples at <https://quarto.org/docs/gallery/>  
Get started from the command line:

Terminal  
quarto **create project** {type}

{type}: default, website, blog, book, confluence, manuscript

Use **File > New Project**

Artwork from "Hello, Quarto" keynote by Julia Lowndes and Mine Çetinkaya-Rundel, presented at RStudio Conference 2022. Illustrated by Allison Horst.





# Include Code

## CODE CELLS

Code cells start with ````{language}` and end with `````.

Use **Insert Code Chunk/Cell**

```
```{r}
#l label: chunk-id
library(tidyverse)
```

```{python}
#l label: chunk-id
import pandas as pd
```
```

Other languages: {julia}, {ojs}

Add code cell options with `#l` comments.

Cell options control **execution**, figures, tables, layout and more. See them all at: <https://quarto.org/docs/reference/cells>

## EXECUTION OPTIONS

### OPTION DEFAULT EFFECTS

| OPTION         | DEFAULT | EFFECTS                                                             |
|----------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>echo</b>    | true    | false: hide code<br>fenced: include code cell syntax                |
| <b>eval</b>    | true    | false: don't run code                                               |
| <b>include</b> | true    | false: don't include code or results                                |
| <b>output</b>  | true    | false: don't include results<br>asis: treat results as raw markdown |
| <b>warning</b> | true    | false: don't include warnings in output                             |
| <b>error</b>   | false   | true: include error in output and continue with render              |

Set execution options at the **cell level**:

```
```{r}
#l echo: false
```

```{python}
#l echo: false
```
```

Or, **globally** in the YAML header with the **execute** option:

```
---
execute:
  echo: false
---
```

**Set options in code cells with #l comments and YAML syntax:**  
key: value

## INLINE CODE

Use computed values directly in text sections. Code is evaluated at render and results appear as text.

**KNITR** Value is ``r 2 + 2``. **JUPYTER** Value is ``{python} 2 + 2``. **OUTPUT** Value is 4.

# Set Format and Options

## SET FORMAT OPTIONS

```
---
title: "My Document"
format:
  html:
    code-fold: true
    toc: true
---
```

Indent format 2 spaces

Common formats: **html, pdf, docx, odt, rtf, gfm, pptx, revealjs, beamer**

Render **all** formats:

```
Terminal
quarto render hello.qmd
```

Render a **specific** format:

```
Terminal
quarto render hello.qmd --to pdf
```

## MULTIPLE FORMATS

```
---
title: "My Document"
toc: true
format:
  html:
    code-fold: true
  pdf: default
---
```

Top-level options apply to all formats

## OPTION

|         | OPTION                       | html/revealjs<br>pdf/beamer<br>docx/pptx | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                   |
|---------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Nav     | <b>toc</b>                   | X X X                                    | Add a table of contents (true or false)                                                                       |
|         | <b>toc-depth</b>             | X X X                                    | Lowest level of headings to add to table of contents (e.g. 2, 3)                                              |
|         | <b>anchor-sections</b>       | X                                        | Show section anchors on mouse hover (true or false)                                                           |
| Style   | <b>highlight-style</b>       | X X X                                    | Syntax highlighting theme (e.g. arrow, pygments, kate, zenburn)                                               |
|         | <b>mainfont, monofont</b>    | X X                                      | Font name. HTML: sets CSS font-family; LaTeX: via fontspec package                                            |
|         | <b>theme</b>                 | X                                        | Bootswatch theme name (e.g. cosmo, darkly, solar etc.)                                                        |
|         | <b>css</b>                   | X                                        | CSS or SCSS file to use to style the document (e.g. "style.css")                                              |
|         | <b>reference-doc</b>         | X                                        | docx/pptx file containing template styles (e.g. file.docx, file.pptx)                                         |
| LaTeX   | <b>include-in-header</b>     | X X                                      | Files of content to include in header of output document, also <b>include-before-body, include-after-body</b> |
|         | <b>keep-md</b>               | X X X                                    | Keep intermediate markdown (true or false), also <b>keep-ipynb, keep-tex</b>                                  |
|         | <b>documentclass</b>         | X                                        | LaTeX document class, set document class options with <b>classoption</b>                                      |
|         | <b>pdf-engine</b>            | X                                        | LaTeX engine to produce PDF output (xelatex, pdflatex, lualatex)                                              |
| Code    | <b>code-fold</b>             | X                                        | Let readers toggle the display of R code (false, true, or show)                                               |
|         | <b>code-tools</b>            | X                                        | Add menu for hiding, showing, and downloading code (true or false)                                            |
|         | <b>code-overflow</b>         | X                                        | Display of wide code (scroll, or wrap)                                                                        |
|         | <b>fig-align</b>             | X X /                                    | Alignment of figures (default, left, right, or center)                                                        |
| Figures | <b>fig-width, fig-height</b> | X X X                                    | Default width and height for figures in inches                                                                |
|         | <b>fig-format</b>            | X X X                                    | Format for Matplotlib or R figures (retina, png, jpeg, svg, or pdf)                                           |

Visit <https://quarto.org/docs/reference/> to see **all options** by format

Also use in code cells

Knitr

# Add Content

## FIGURES ?

```
![[CAP]](image.png){#fig-LABEL fig-alt="ALT"}
```

MARKDOWN

```
```{python}
#l label: fig-LABEL
#l fig-cap: CAP
#l fig-alt: ALT
{{ plot code here }}
```
```

COMPUTATION

Or {r}

## CROSS REFERENCES

- Add labels**  
Code cell: add option label: prefix-LABEL  
Markdown: add attribute #prefix-LABEL
- Add references** @prefix-LABEL, e.g.

You can see in `@fig-scatterplot`, that...

| Prefix | Renderers | Prefix | Renderers  |
|--------|-----------|--------|------------|
| fig-   | Figure 1  | eq-    | Equation 1 |
| tbl-   | Table 1   | sec-   | Section 1  |

## TABLES ?

### MARKDOWN

```
object	radius
ISun   | 696000 |
IEarth | 6371  |

: CAPTION {#tbl-LABEL}
```

Use **Insert Table** in the **Visual Editor**

**COMPUTATION** Output a Markdown table or an HTML table from your code

### KNITR

Use `knitr::kable()` to produce Markdown:

```
```{r}
#l label: tbl-LABEL
#l tbl-cap: CAPTION
knitr::kable(head(cars))
```
```

Also see the R packages: `gt`, `flextable`, `kableExtra`.

**JUPYTER** Add `Markdown()` to Markdown output:

```
```{python}
#l label: tbl-LABEL
#l tbl-cap: CAPTION
import pandas as pd, tabulate
from IPython.display import Markdown
df = pd.DataFrame({"A": [1, 2],
                  "B": [1, 2]})
Markdown(df.to_markdown(index=False))
```
```

## CITATIONS

- Add a bibliography **file** to the YAML header:

```
---
bibliography: references.bib
---
```

- Add citations: `[@citation]`, or `@citation`

Use **Insert Citations** dialog in the **Visual Editor**

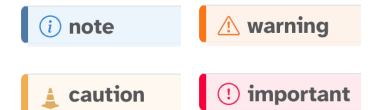
Build your bibliography file from your Zotero library, DOI, Crossref, DataCite, or PubMed

## CALLOUTS

```
::: {.callout-tip}
## Title
```

Text  
:::

Instead of **tip** use one of: note, caution, warning, or important.



## SHORTCODES

```
{{< include _file.qmd >}}
{{< embed file.ipynb#id >}}
{{< video video.mp4 >}}
```

